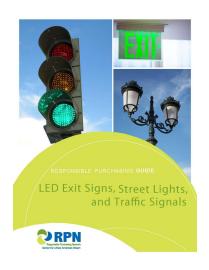
# RPN New and Prospective Member Orientation & Sustainable Purchasing 101



**January 18, 2012** 







### **Questions?**

Submit questions by typing them into the Questions box in your Go2Webinar application and we will compile and answer them during Q & A at the end of the webinar.





### **AGENDA**

- 1) Welcome and Introduction
- 2) How to Avoid "Greenwashing"
- 3) Sustainable Purchasing 101
- 4) RPN Resources
- 5) Membership Administration
- 6) Questions





### **Welcome and Introduction**

#### **RPN** Mission

"Promote and practice responsible purchasing by identifying best practices, developing effective purchasing tools, educating the market, and using our collective purchasing power to maximize environmental stewardship, protect human health, and support local and global sustainability."

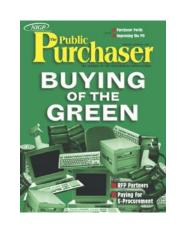




#### **RPN**

#### **International Network**

- State and local governments
- Federal agencies
- Colleges and universities
- School districts
- Businesses
- Non-profit organizations
- Faith-based organizations











# Avoiding Greenwashing Through the Use of Trusted Eco-Labels



Phillip Kobernick RPN Manager



January 18, 2012





### **Environmental Claims Increasing**

- Eco-safe
- Environmentally friendly
- Earth friendly
- Earth smart
- · Environment Ne Carding
- Environmentally ref
- Essential n
- Practically

- Made with non-texic ingredients
- Degradable
- Natula
- - Recyclable







### 7 "Sins" of Greenwashing

**Fibbing** "Non-Toxic"

No Proof "Just trust us"

**Irrelevance** "CFC-Free"

Hidden
Trade-Off
Compostable
food containers
with
"Teflon" coating

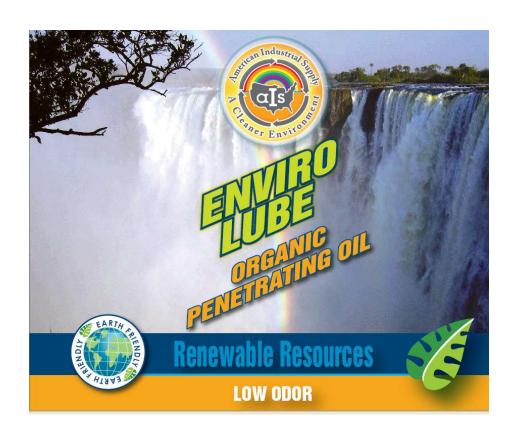
Sin of Vagueness "100% Natural" Lesser of Two Evils Organic cigarettes

Worshipping False Labels





### Manufacturer-created Eco-Labels











### Manufacturer "Green" Claims



#### The Power of Citrus

Made with a special combination of Citrus Power and scientific technology, Goo Gone safely

removes any mess



SECTION 1 – CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Name: GOO GONE

**Product Code:** GG01, GG06, GG12, GG12C, GG12TB, GG12LN, GG12CNLN, GGP16A, GGP16CN, GG44,

GG44TB, GG4472ST, GG447218, GG89, GG89AUST, GG89CN, GZ92, 1647, 1649, 1650, 17

5011480, 5011488, 77133

**Supplier:** MAGIC AMERICAN PRODUCTS
Address: 26901 CANNON ROAD, SUITE 190

BEDFORD HEIGHTS, OH 44146

**Telephone:** (800) 321-6330 M-F, 9-5 EST **Emergency:** CHEMTREC 24 HR (800) 424-9300

Date: October 18, 2010

\_\_\_\_\_\_

SECTION 2 - COMPOSITION, INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

\_\_\_\_\_\_

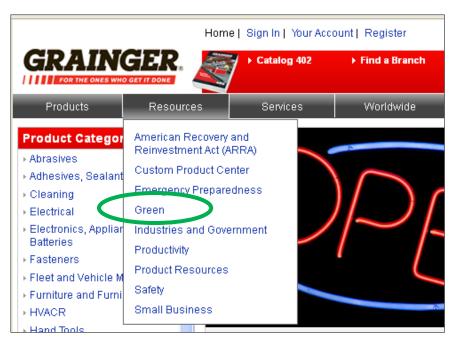
Ingredients	<u>Percent</u>	CAS#
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light	< 95	64742-47-8
Tripropylene glycol methyl ether	1 – 10	25498-49-1
Citrus extracts blend	1 – 10	94266-47-4 / 8028-48-6





### Retailer-created Ecolabels



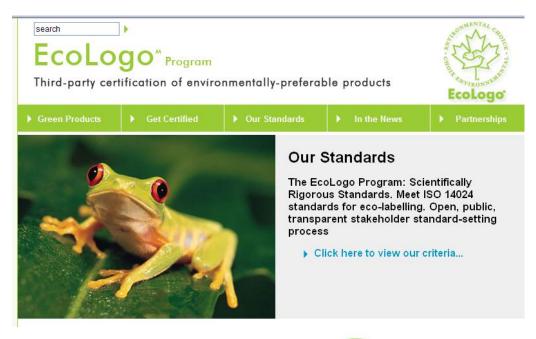








### **Multi-Attribute Certifications**











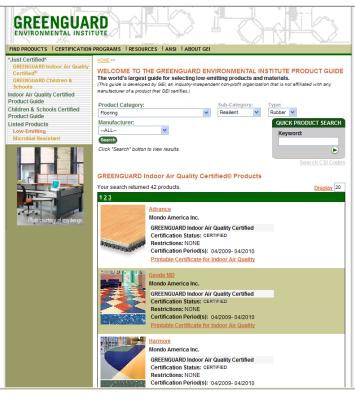






### Single Attribute Certifications



















(logo shown with optional carbon content amount)





### **Green Product Rating Systems**



• US DOE/EPA ENERGY STAR Program (energy-efficient appliances, office and lighting equipment)



• Electronic Products Environmental Assessment Tool (EPEAT) ("green" computer equipment)



• US EPA Design for the Environment (DfE) Program (low-toxicity cleaners)





### Require Claims to be Verified

"Suppliers citing environmentally preferred product claims shall provide proper certification or detailed information on environmental benefits, durability and recyclable properties."





**Environmental Claims Validated Mark** 

Source: University of California Policy on Sustainable Practices







# Green Business Certification Programs



















## How to Effectively Use Eco-labels



#### 2.5 Use of Social and Environmental Product or Service Labels

City employees are encouraged to use independent, third-party social and/or environmental (eco) product or service label standards when writing specifications for, or procuring materials, products, or services, so long as such labels:

- Were developed and awarded by an impartial third-party;
- Were developed in a public, transparent, and broad stakeholder process; and
- Represent specific and meaningful leadership criteria for that product or service category.

City of Portland, OR Sustainable Procurement Policy





### **Sustainable Purchasing 101**







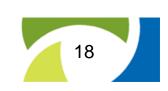


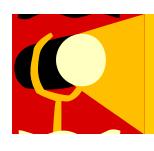


#### Alicia Culver Responsible Purchasing Network

RPN Webinar • January 18, 2012







#### **Overview**

• What is sustainable procurement and why do it?

• What strategies can you use to set up an effective sustainable procurement program?





# Sustainable Procurement Policy Goals

"...minimize negative impacts on human health and environment while supporting a diverse, equitable, and vibrant community and economy..."



City of Tacoma, WA Resolution No. 38248





#### **Unsustainable Products**



- Hazardous ingredients
- Poor energy, fuel or water efficiency



 Wasteful (rapidly disposable, little or no recycled content, difficult to recycle)



Unsustainable production, use, transportation, and disposal impacts











# Why Sustainable Procurement is an Important Strategy

- "Leading by Example"
- "Proving Ground" for sustainable products
- Strengthening markets
- Rewards product redesign
  - → market transformation
- Cleans up the supply chain







#### Sustainable Products are...

- Made with recycled content
- Highly energy efficient
- Designed to be long lasting
- Recyclable or compostable
- Made from renewable resources
- Less toxic than conventional goods
- Manufactured locally and responsibly
- Fairly traded
- Safely managed at the end of their life











## What are Environmentally Preferable Goods & Services?

"...products and services that have a lesser or reduced effect on human health and the environment when compared to competing products and services that serve the same purpose."



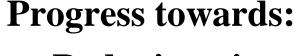




### Why Buy Green Products?







- Reducing air and water pollution
- Meeting climate protection and "zero waste" goals
- Minimizing toxic chemical releases and exposures
- Creating "green" jobs
- Earning green building credits
- **SAVING MONEY**





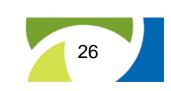
# How Green Products Can Save Money





- Lower upfront costs
- Conserve energy or water
- Reduce paper or fuel use
- Lower maintenance costs
- Reduce replacement costs
- Avoid disposal/cleanup costs
- Support the local/regional economy
- Offset environmental and health program costs





### "Best Value" Procurement Favors Efficient Products

Considers overall (life-cycle) costs of ownership:

- Initial price
- Utility costs (energy, water)
- Maintenance costs (labor and replacement)
- End-of-life costs (disposal and recycling)









### Hand Dryers vs. Paper Towels

Cost of Hand Dryers vs Paper Towels

#### CALCULATE YOUR SAVINGS

Did you know that converting from paper towels to Hand Dryers could represe COST SAVINGS? No more repetitive paper towel purchases or labor costs to n towel dispenser. No more cleaning up the towel mess or servicing the paper to

Fill in the shaded boxes and click "Calculate" to analyze the impact on operation.

(\*If the form is not working properly click the printable version and print the: manually\*)

#### PAPER TOWEL COSTS

Number of Cases of Paper Towels Used

Cost per Case Delivered (Include Freight and

(typically \$15.00 - \$25.00/case)

#### Number of Towels per Case

For example:

2,400/case for C-fold towels

4,000/case for Multi-fold towels

4,800 linear ft/case for Roll Towels

#### Your KWH Rate

(typically \$.10 per KWH)

Total Paper Towel Costs per Year

Handling Cost (50% of item 3 - Includes the cost of generating requisitions and purchase orders, receiving, storing, servicing towel dispensers, collecting and disposing of used towels.)

TOTAL COST OF USING PAPER TOWELS PER YEAR



#### HAND DRYER COSTS

Number of paper towels used annually (Item 1 multiplied by total sheets per case) Number of Hand Dryings annually

(Item 6 divided by 2.5 towels per hand dry)

8. Hours of hand driver usage (Item 7 divided by 120 hand dries per hour) (Use 240 hand dries per hour for XLERATOR®)

Cost of electricity per hour

(2.2 KW multiplied by your KWH rate) (Use 1.5 KW for XLERATOR®)

10. TOTAL ANNUAL HAND DRYER COSTS (Line 8 multiplied by Line 9)

11. YOUR ANNUAL SAVINGS (Item 5 minus Item 10)

COMPUTE YOUR % SAVINGS (Item 11 divided

by Item 5)

#### CALCULATE YOUR PAYBACK

Cost of Each Dryer

Installation Cost

(Typically \$50 - \$125/dryer)

Number of Hand Dryers Purchased

(See Note Below)

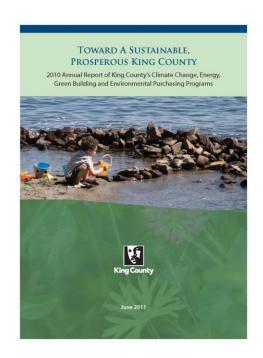




# King County Green Purchases and Savings

In 2010, King County, WA purchased \$41 million in environmentally preferable products, saving ~\$1 million.

Commodity	2010 Savings
Aggregates	\$300,000
Tire Retreading	\$264,578
Toner Cartridges	\$222,830
Green Cleaners	\$132,735
Motor Oil	\$61,004
Antifreeze	\$17,175
Total	\$998,322







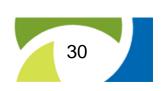
### **Toner and Ink Cartridges**

 Remanufactured toner and ink cartridges cost 30-60% less per copy than "virgin" cartridges



- **✓** Need strict performance standards
- ✓ Can support local jobs
- Requiring vendors to take-back empties can reduce disposal costs (& result in rebates)
- High-yield (XL) toner and ink cartridges reduce replacement costs and transportation impacts







# ENERGY STAR-rated LED Lamps

- Energy-efficient (75% more efficient than incandescents)
- Long life (15X longer than incandescents; ≥25,000 hours rated life)
- Mercury-free (unlike CFLs)

Qualified list: www.energystar.gov

US DOE: LEDs can save enough electricity to replace ~24 large power plants by 2030







### Green Cleaners Save Money Hennepin County, MN Case Study



An Environmental Services employee cleans the floor with a microfiber mop at HCMC.

County medical center switched to green cleaners, non-corrosive (peroxide) disinfectant, and microfiber mops

- ✓ 7% reduction in cost of cleaners
- ✓ 17% reduction in volume of cleaners
- ✓ 80% reduction in chemical injuries

Pilot test financed by Hennepin County Leading by Example Fund



## Best Practice Centralize Green Purchasing

- Lowers prices by aggregating demand
- Easier to control/monitor purchases
- Simplifies education process
- Saves time on ordering, book-keeping







### **Best Practice Institutionalize**

- Don't try to do it on your own.
- Get top level support
- Assemble a "Green Team"
- Establish roles and responsibilities



 Adopt sustainable purchasing policy, standards and best practices

See 10 Steps to Starting a Sustainable Purchasing Program on RPN website)





### Santa Clara County, CA Institutionalizes EPP

"All County departments and employees shall comply with this policy with respect to all products and services purchased, irrespective of the method of acquisition."

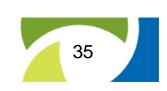
#### Key stakeholders include:

- Director of Procurement
- EPP Team
- County Departments



Santa Clara County County Environmentally Preferable Purchasing Policy





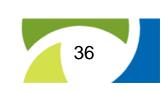
# **Best Practice Prioritize**

- Largest potential impact
- Ability to meet environmental/health goals
- Opportunities for change (contracts re-bid)
- Ease of implementation (use existing specs)



Potential to save money/create local jobs





# Best Practice Publicize Policies & Procedures

#### Buying Green: Sustainable Procurement at the City of Portland







In 2008 the City of Portland City Council passed the Sustainable Procurement Policy, which is an effort to spend public funds on goods and services that minimize negative environmental impacts, are fair and socially just, and make economic sense, now and in the long term. The Sustainable Procurement Policy compliments and builds on many other environmental and social programs in the City. The links below provide more information and resources regarding the City's work on integrating sustainability principles into procurement decisions.

CITY EMPLOYEES: "Sign In" to PortlandOnline to view the Sustainable Procurement for Employees website that contains employee-specific resources for identifying and specifying safer products and services.

#### Sustainable Procurement for Employees

Sustainable procurement resources for City employees

#### **Getting Started**

The Basics of Buying Green

#### Policies, Reports, etc.

City Sustainable Procurement Policy and related policies and reports

#### Additional Resources

Links, evaluation tools, eco-labels, local government examples, etc...





# **Best Practice**Race to the Top

Products Recognized as ENERGY STAR Most Efficient in 2011



#### **ENERGY STAR Most Efficient Designation Graphic**









# Best Practice Aim for the Bottom

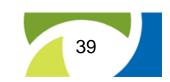
### Seattle's Paper Cuts Program

Set 30% paper reduction goal (vs. 2004)

- Established duplex printing standard
- Copy paper spec = 100% post-consumer recycled content/processed chlorine-free
- 2009 => 28% reduction; cost savings = <\$80,000













# **Best Practice Performance Test**

- Engage end-users early
- Set performance criteria
  - ✓ Should be no trade-off
- Request product samples
- Conduct pilot tests
  - **✓ Try innovative products**
- Approve only what works







# Best Practice Green Your Market Basket List

- Add "green" products to your core/market basket lists so they become eligible for vendor's deepest discounts (or spec green only)
- Remove non-green products from core/market basket list (or contract) to get better price breaks on green products





# **Best Practice Reduce Transportation Impacts**

 Avoid overnight shipping, whenever possible



- Ask vendors to offer incentives for reducing the frequency of deliveries
- Reduce packaging, buy long-lasting products
- Support local suppliers







# **Best Practice Require Vendors to Recycle**

 Saves time/money by shifting responsibility for recycling to manufacturers and distributors



 Creates infrastructure for efficient recycling

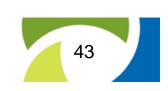




• Encourages manufacturers to redesign their products to be safer, more durable and more easily recyclable







# Best Practice Purchase Cooperatively

### Collaboration among public agencies can:

- SAVE TIME by not "reinventing the wheel" by sharing research, specifications, bid solicitation documents, and vendor lists to create new "green contracts
- SAVE MONEY by aggregating demand from multiple entities





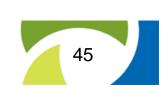


# **Best Practice Regional Collaborations**









# Best Practice: Buy Green Products on Cooperative Purchasing Agreements









# Strategy: Publicize Sustainable Products Offered on Your Contracts





#### Recycled and Environmentally Preferable Products and Services Guide

Massachusetts
Statewide Contracts

Operational Services Division







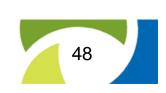
# **Best Practice Direct Suppliers to...**

- Clearly label products that meet YOUR EPP criteria (using data from eco-labeling organizations)
- Require "greenest" products to be listed first via online searches
- Substitute (or suggest) EPPs when conventional items ordered



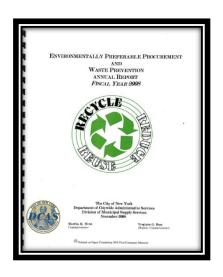
 Periodically report \$ amount of compliant/ non-compliant purchases sold on your contract







# **Best Practice Track and Report**

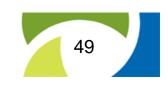


### Meet reporting requirements Measure success!

- Determine quantity of "sustainable" goods & services used by your facilities
  - **✓** Document progress for LEED, policy goals
  - **✓ Identify challenges and opportunities**
  - **✓ Plan for future efforts**
- Identify cost impacts
  - **✓** Measure cost savings and increases
  - ✓ Demonstrate the financial case for a Responsible Purchasing Program







### **Thank You!**

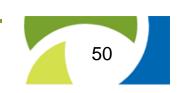


Alicia Culver Responsible Purchasing Network

Alicia@responsiblepurchasing.org 510.547.5475

www.responsiblepurchasing.org



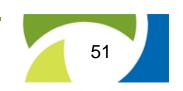


# RPN Resources and Membership Information

## Phillip Kobernick RPN Manager

January 18, 2012



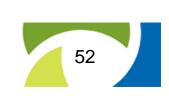


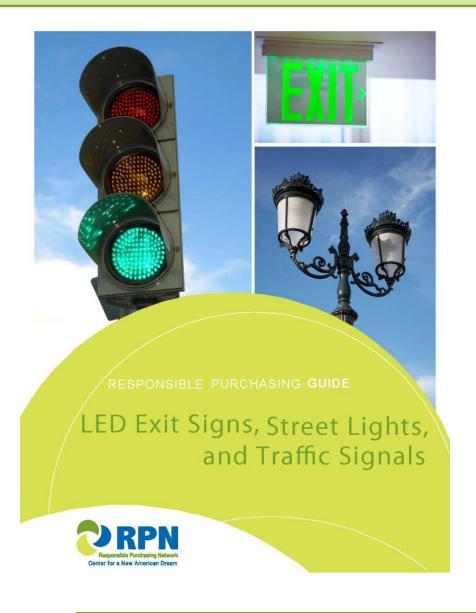
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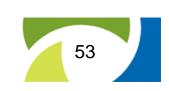




#### **Product Categories:**

- Bottled Water
- Carbon Offsets
- Cleaners
- Computers
- Copy Paper
- Fleet Vehicles
- Fluorescent Lights
- Food Services
- LEDs
- Graffiti Remover
- Green Power
- Office Machines
- Paint
- Toner Cartridges
- Tires, Wheel Weights







Membership

#### **Because Every Purchase Matters**

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#### Feedback on this Guide

Please contact us with corrections, additions,



Resources

#### Office Electronics: Overview

News

Welcome to the Responsible Purchasing Guide for Office Electronics. This Guide provides information and recommendations on responsible use, purchasing, and disposal of printers, copiers, fax machines, scanners, and multifunction devices (MFDs).

Below we provide an overview of each section of the Guide: Social & Environmental Issues; Best Practices; Cost, Quality & Supply; Policies; Specifications; Standards; Products; Handy Facts; Definitions; and Credits & Endnotes.

Creating and exchanging documents is a function shared by all businesses, government agencies, and other organizations of all sizes and geographic locations. Document technologies have changed, but office electronics (printers, copiers, fax machines, scanners, multi-function devices, mailing machines, power adapters and others) will continue to be a significant part of any office for the foreseeable future.

Over the past decade, there have been significant shifts in the practices and technologies used by organizations to create and exchange documents:

The costs of printing and document management are staggering. These costs account for up to 10% of an organization's annual revenues (Hawkins, 2007) even though, according to some industry estimates, office paper use nationwide has been on a slight decline in recent years (Ringquist, 2006). Some organizations still project increases in office paper use. For example, the Federal Government expects continued growth in paper consumption through 2020 (The Federal Network for





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Resources

#### Office Electronics: Social & Environmental

News

Office electronics have a range of social and environmental impacts, including: energy use, hazardous substances, waste, and air quality. By choosing more environmentally preferable equipment, institutions can decrease the energy use of imaging equipment by up to 60%, reduce pollution and risks to human health, minimize waste, and improve indoor air quality.

Below we discuss issues associated with Energy, Hazardous Substances, Air Quality, End-of-Life Management, Waste from Imaging Supplies, and Paper Usage.

#### Energy

According to the U.S. Energy Information Administration, electronic equipment is responsible for up to 26% of energy use in a typical office building (The Cadmus Group, 2007). Using equipment with ENERGY STAR power management features is an easy way to reduce energy consumption. ENERGY STAR-labeled equipment enters an energy-saving "sleep" mode after a defined period of inactivity, maintaining functionality on low power when not in full use. Time spent in low-power mode helps equipment run cooler and last longer, saving on air conditioning and maintenance costs. In certain products, ENERGY STAR registered equipment uses 90% less electricity than conventional models.

Unplugging electronic equipment at the end of each day eliminates standby or "vampire" electricity use. The US Department of Energy estimates that five to 10 percent of electricity used in this country is used for standby power, adding up to as much as \$10 billion per year in extra energy costs. A more convenient way to avoid these extra costs is to turn off power strips—although the power strips themselves can use a small amount of electricity, even when turned off. Power strips exist that automatically shut down on a set schedule, avoiding the need to manually shut them down each day.





#### **Because Every Purchase Matters**





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#### Feedback on this Guide

Please contact us with corrections, additions,



#### Office Electronics: Best Practices

This section highlights best practices for developing, implementing, and monitoring a successful responsible electronic equipment purchasing program. Core practices include: form a balanced stakeholder team; measure baseline inventory and impacts; choose the best equipment mix; decide on the acquisition method; set goals; adopt a policy; evaluate standards and specifications; improve practices; and

measure progress.

#### Form a Team

The first step is to assemble a balanced range of stakeholders to work on the issue, including: procurement staff involved in ordering equipment, supplies, and paper; information technology staff; management; end users; environmental consultants and/or advocates; and other interested staff as appropriate. Together, the team should decide on and implement plans regarding the procurement and use of electronic equipment, including a plan for measuring and reporting results.

#### Baseline Data

Gather baseline data on inventory, consumption, cost, and human and environmental impacts related to electronics produrement. Data should include:

- Imaging equipment currently in use
- Number of prints and copies produced by each piece of equipment
- True cost and environmental impact of each piece of equipment, measured in terms of:
  - Equipment cost or lease rate







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Resources

#### Office Electronics: Cost, Quality & Supply

Environmentally preferable electronic equipment is comparable in cost, quality, and supply to models without such features. In many instances, duplex (i.e. 2-sided) printing and ENERGY STAR power

News

management functions come standard. Even if a cheaper model without such features is available, environmentally preferable functions pay for themselves through savings on staff time, maintenance, energy, consumables, and paper.

Worried about cost, quality, and supply for green products?

Leverage purchasing power through cooperative contracts to source reliably and save time and money. Learn more.

#### Cost

Environmentally preferable electronic equipment generally costs no more than models without environmental attributes. It is even possible to save money by purchasing environmentally preferable imaging equipment. For example, in its 2005 bid, the State of California reduced its costs for new copiers while incorporating many environmental criteria (SoC, 2006).

Duplex units are standard on many printers and copiers, and double-sided printing can reduce office paper needs by up to 40 percent. Washington County, Minnesota - with two printers and 70 employees - saved over 10,000 sheets of paper and \$57 in paper costs the first year they implemented duplexing (MSWMCB, 2002a).

Similarly, ENERGY STAR registered equipment is up to 90 percent more efficient than models without energy management controls, thereby decreasing energy costs and prolonging the life of equipment.





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Please contact us with corrections, additions,



Resources

#### Office Electronics: Policies

News

Many responsible purchasing efforts start with policies. Policies for purchasing printers, copiers, fax machines, scanners, and MFDs typically outline the importance of buying environmentally preferable imaging equipment, identify desired human health and environmental product attributes, and require procurement of ENERGY STAR qualified products.

Documents on this page require Acrobat Reader software.

#### Model Policy

#### Alameda County, CA, Environmentally Preferable Purchasing Model Policy, 2006

This overarching yet succinct policy covers a full range of products including imaging equipment, with specifications for remanufactured toner cartridges (paragraph 3.1.2), producer equipment take-back (3.1.9), equipment compatibility with recycled paper and cartridges (3.2.2), and equipment energy efficiency (3.3.4).

#### More Sample Policies

Click on a policy to read more about it and download a pdf copy.

#### **Federal**

#### The White House, Executive Order 13514, 2009

Federal Leadership in Environmental, Energy, and Economic Performance requires that federal agencies prioritize "employing environmentally sound practices with respect to the agency's disposition of all





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Please contact us with corrections, additions,



Resources

#### Office Electronics: Specifications

News

Establishing a responsible imaging equipment policy demonstrates a commitment to buying better printers, copiers, fax machines, scanners, and MFDs. But with or without a policy, environmental

attributes must be incorporated into procurement specifications.

Documents on this page require Acrobat Reader software.

#### Save time and money

in preparing contracts with group purchasing. Learn more on the RPN Factsheet: Buy Green on Cooperative Contracts.

#### State

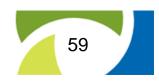
Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Photocopiers, Printers, Facsimile/Multifunctional Equipment Supplies and Services, 2003

This detailed and comprehensive request for bids contains specifications for copiers, printers, faxes, and toner cartridges with preference for: remanufactured equipment and consumables; energy efficiency; reduced packaging; compatibility with recycled paper; end-of-life management; reduced toxics; emissions control; and environmental plans from bidders. Specs are on these pages: p. 35 for copiers, p. 78 for printers, p. 113 for fax machines, and p. 137 for toner cartridges.

State of Michigan, Master Contract for the Lease of Output Services and Limited Services, 2009

Leasing contract that covers digital copiers, faxes, scanners, printers, and multi-functional office devices (MFD) (individually and collectively, "Equipment") on a cost per image (CPI) basis for all State of Michigan departments and agencies. Contains provisions for: ENERGY STAR and EPEAT Silver or higher







#### **Because Every Purchase Matters**

Events



#### Overview

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Resources

#### Office Electronics: Standards

News

In this section we discuss and compare standards for imaging equipment. ENERGY STAR and EcoLogo are the two leading standards for responsible printers, copiers, faxes, scanners, and MFDs. EPEAT will be releasing its standards for imaging equipment and televisions in 2011, at which point it will become another leading environmental standard. GREENGUARD has certification criteria for imaging

equipment but currently no products are certified to this standard.

Download the Standards Comparison Chart (.xls) to compare how the ENERGY STAR, EcoLogo, and GREENGUARD certifications address a variety of social, environmental and performance criteria.



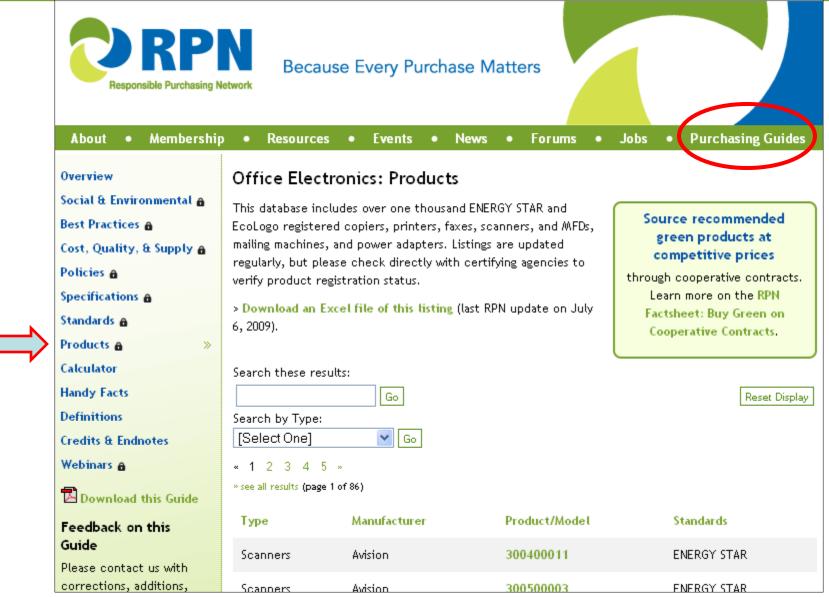
#### **ENERGY STAR**

ENERGY STAR, a partnership between the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and Department of Energy, rates products based on energy use during operation. Over fifty product categories are included in ENERGY STAR, each with a unique rating methodology

based on the amount of energy used for product functions. Imaging equipment covered by ENERGY STAR includes: copiers, printers, fax machines, scanners, MFDs, mailing machines, and power adapters. To date, the standards have focused on low-power and standby power modes. Revised ENERGY STAR criteria for imaging equipment were released in early 2007 and included efficiency requirements for active power modes. This standard uses two different approaches to address the energy consumption of imaging equipment. The Typical Energy Consumption method (TEC) analyzes full duty cycle for standard-sized equipment. The Operational Mode (OM) approach focuses on energy consumption in









### **Calculators**

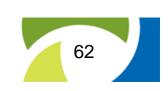
• RPN created calculators for: reman toners, bottled water, vehicles



• Other calculators such as ENERGY STAR for electronics and appliances, EPEAT for computers, and many others...









Bottled Water: Calculator

This Bottled Water Calculator, developed by RPN, compares the cost and environmental impacts of 16.9 oz. bottles of water with tap water. Results are expressed in gallons of water, mega joules of energy, gallons of oil, pounds of CO2e, and dollars saved.

Edit the values below and click update.

#### How much water do you drink?

Enter the total number of 16.9 oz. bottles of water purchased by your organization in a year:

10.000

Cost of Tap Water per Gallon (\$ per gallon):

0.002

(If you know your local cost, please enter - othewise leave the national average.)

Cost of 16.9 oz Bottle of Water (typical is \$1.50):

1.50



Total Water Drank:

Extra Water Required for Production and Purification:

Energy Required for Manufacturing:

Oil Required to Produce the Plastic Bottle(s):

CO2e to Manufacture Plastic Bottle(s):

1,563 gallons

1,125 gallons

248 gallons

1,875 pounds

Your Extra Cost for Bottled Water:

\$14,980.00





#### **Calculators**

Lifecycle Environmental Impact
The following is a break down of the environmental impact of your choices for different grades of paper.

Recalculate	Baseline Paper	100% Recycled Paper
Paper	Uncoated Freesheet (e.g. c	Uncoated Freesheet (e.g. cı
Quantity per year	1000 Pounds	1000 Pounds
% Postconsumer	0	100
Wood Use	2 tons	<b>0 tons</b> 2 tons less
Net Energy	15 million BTU's	11 million BTU's 4 million BTU's less
Net Energy Greenhouse Gases	15 million BTU's 2,941 lbs CO <sub>2</sub> equiv.	
		4 million BTU's less  1,711 lbs CO <sub>2</sub> equiv.



The Baseline Paper uses 2 tons , the equivalent of about 13 trees 100% Recycled Paper would use/produce 2 tons less , the equivalent of about 13 fewer trees

http://calculator.environmentalpaper .org/home





### **Case Studies**

### City of Portland, OR

• Saved \$335,000 in electricity costs per year



A City-bired contractor installs one of more than 13,000 LED lamps during the fall of 2001.

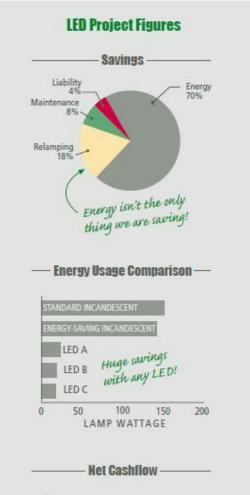
#### **Portland's LED retrofit**

- 6,900 red and 6,400 green signal lamps (a mix of 12" balls, 8" balls, and turn arrows in both colors.)
- · 140 flashing amber beacons
- · several light rail transit signals

#### ...and its benefits

#### **Energy use and savings**

	BEFORE	AFTER
Kilowatt hours per year	6.1 million	1.2 million
Electric cost per year	\$420,000	\$85,000
Energy savings per year		\$335,000





### Other Publications

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- EPP Resources Fact Sheet
- Cooperative Contracts Factsheet
- Annual Responsible Purchasing Trends Reports
- Model Responsible Purchasing Report







### Responsible Purchasing Trends

Recognized/Used Standards, Eco-labels & Certifications

Standard/Certification	Recognized / Used
ENERGY STAR	99% / 94%
LEED	97% / 85%
Green Seal	95% / 76%
EPEAT	89% / 69%
EcoLogo (Environmental Choice)	88% / 55%
Fair Trade Certified	88% / 36%
USDA Organic	86% / 46%
FSC (Forest Stewardship Council)	84% / 62%
EnergyGuide	79% / 51%
CRI Green Label	78% / 42%
CFPA (Chlorine-Free Products Association)	76% / 32%

















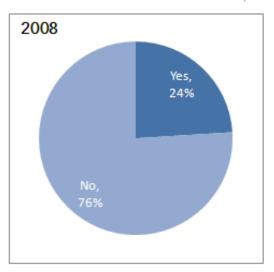


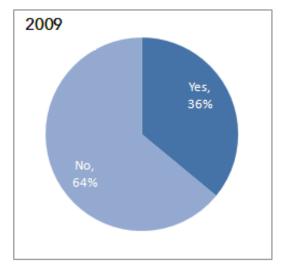


# Model Responsible Purchasing Report

Does your organization publish a report on your green purchasing initiatives?

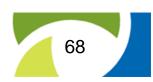
Answers shown in percentages of respondents.



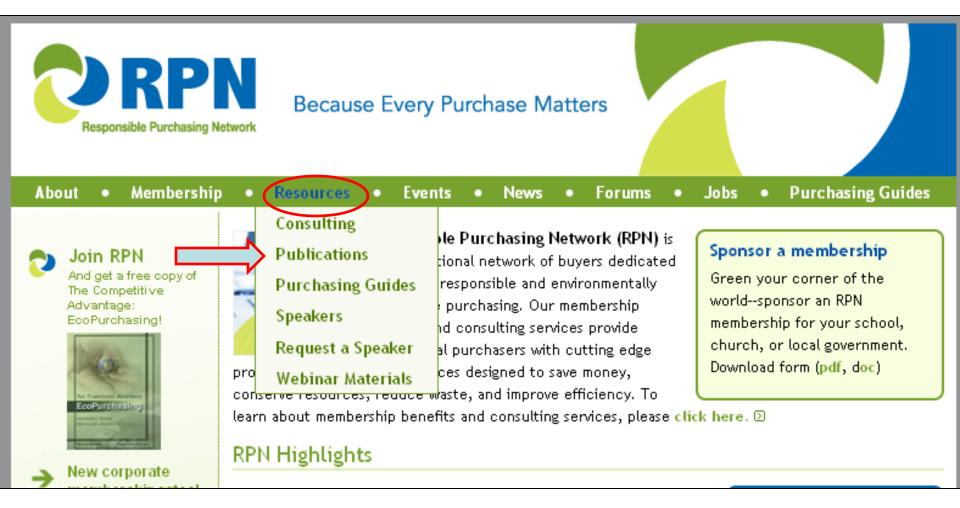








### Other Publications







#### **Previous:**

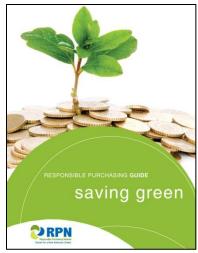
- Purchasing for Climate Protection
- Compostable Serviceware
- Purchasing for Higher Education
- Water-Efficient Products
- •Tracking and Reporting

### **Webinars**







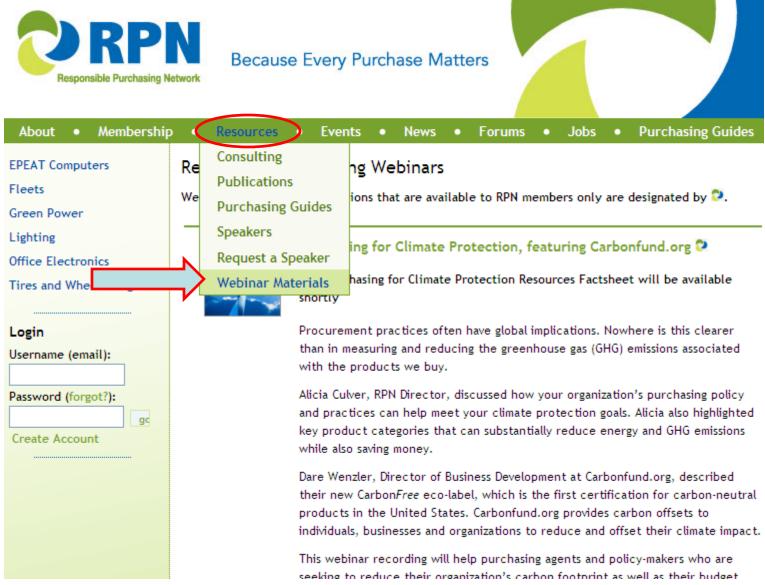


#### In the works:

- Green Cleaners
- Office Supplies Roundtable
- Purchasing for LEED
- ... and many more!









### **Membership Administration**

### **Member Profile**

 Allows for interaction and communication between RPN members via Member
 Directory









Membership



### Because Every Purchase Matters

Events



### Personal Links

About

Logged in as: Phillip Kobernick

Profile

Contact Preferences

Edit Login

Member Status:

Current

Log out



#### Join RPN

And get a free copy of The Competitive Advantage: EcoPurchasing!



### **RPN Profile**

Resources

Phillip Kobernick RPN Manager,

1201 Martin Luther King Jr Way

Oakland, CA 94612

### phillip@newdream.org

Phone: (501) 547-5475

www.responsiblepurchasing.org

### Product Interests:

Carpet, Cleaners, Computers, Electricity, Fleet Vehicles, Janitorial Supplies, Lighting, Office Electronics, Paint, Paper

News

### General Procurement Interests:

Implementation Practices, Policies, Specifications, Standards

#### Social & Environmental Interests:

Air, Energy, Human Health & Hazardous Substances, Land, Manufacturing & Retailing, Materials, Social Responsibility, Water

### Experience, Qualifications, Affiliations:

B.A. University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA). Phillip joined RPN shortly after graduating from UCLA with a strong interest in sustainability and supply chain management. As the previous fellow for RPN, he

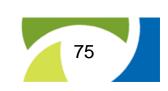


# **Membership Administration**

# **Affiliate Membership**

- Everyone in your organization has access to your RPN membership!
- Use unique affiliate link sent via e-mail
- If link is lost, e-mail membership@responsiblepurchasing.org



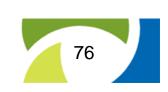


# **Membership Administration**

## **Member Directory**

- Allows you to connect with other RPN members interesting in green procurement
- Accessible ONLY by RPN members
- Advanced search







### Because Every Purchase Matters

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Forums Jobs **Purchasing Guides** 

Responsible Purchasing Network (RPN) is an international network of buyers dedicated to socially responsible and environmentally sustainable purchasing. Our membership program and consulting services provide

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ent tools and resources designed to save money, resources, reduce waste, and improve efficiency. To

ut membership benefits and consulting services, please click here. 🖸





The latest news from our free email list



From our terrific Purchasing Guides





### Join us January 21st for an RPN New and Prospective Member webinar

Whether your organization has recently joined RPN or is considering membership, please join us for our New and Prospective Member Orientation and learn how to get the most out of your RPN membership. D More



### Center for a New American Dream and RPN Receive Green Business Certification

Montgomery County, Maryland awarded the Center

for a New American Dream their new Green Business Certification, A press conference held December 16 showcased the inaugural group of 11 organizations operating in

### Sponsor a membership Green your corner of the

world--sponsor an RPN membership for your school, church, or local government. Download form (pdf, doc)

Look Who's Joined RPN

St. Andrew's-Sewanee School

State Of Maryland

City Of Mountain View

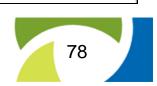
View All Members



# Member Directory







# Membership Administration Member Directory - Search

About • Membership	p • Resources • Events • News • Forums • Jobs • Purchasing Guides	
	Search the RPN Member Directory	
Personal Links	Use any combination of the fields below to search our member directory.	
Logged in as: Phillip Kobernick	Name (first/last):	
Profile	note: please add a \ before an apostrophe in a person's name	
Contact Preferences Edit Login	Organization:	
Member Status:	City:	
Current Log out	State:	
	Zip: E∨erywhere ✓ of (zip code)	
Join RPN And get a free copy of	Country:	
The Competitive Advantage: EcoPurchasing!	Click your mouse while pressing the control button on your keyboard to select multiple interests	
Ecor dichasing:	Product Interests:	
100	Carpet 🔷 Cleaners	
No. Comment described	Computers	
EcoPurchusing	Electricity	
	Fleet Vehicles	
New comments	Janitorial Supplies	
New corporate membership rates!	Lighting Office Electronics	
member simp rates.	Paint Paint	
	Paper	
Subscribe Now The latest news from our free email list	General Procurement Interests:	







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Learn More

From our terrific

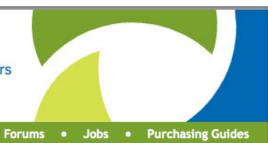
Go Green

Purchasing Guides

With RPN Consulting

### Because Every Purchase Matters

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Responsible Purchasing Network (RPN) is an international network of buyers dedicated to socially responsible and environmentally sustainable purchasing. Our membership program and consulting services provide institutional purchasers with cutting edge procurement tools and resources designed to

News

save money, conserve resources, reduce waste, and improve efficiency.

To learn about membership benefits and consulting services, please click here.

Please subsribe to our email lists by clicking "Subscribe Now" on the left to stay in touch with RPN news and new responsible purchasing resources.

### Sponsor a Membership

Green your corner of the worldsponsor an RPN membership for your school, church, or local government. Download form (pdf, doc)

### Did You Miss an RPN Webinar?

Click here to download or view the presentations

### RPN Highlights

Resources



Register Today for RPN's Upcoming Webinar on Jan. 19!

The New and Prospective Member Orientation and Sustainable Purchasing 101 webinar will cover RPN's membership resources and important first steps for your green purchasing program that shouldn't be

missed. 

More

Look Who's Joined RPN

Ontario Lottery And Gaming

County Of Santa Clara

View All Members

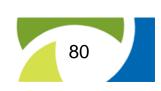


Purchasing for Climate Protection Webinar, featuring Carbonfund.orgm Now Available

RPN Members now have access to the webinar slides and recording, which featured useful strategies on how to cut greenhouse gas emissions through purchasing. 

More











## **Connect with RPN!**



www.linkedin.com/groups?about=&gid=3734762&trk=anet\_ug\_grppro

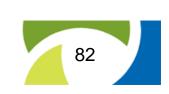


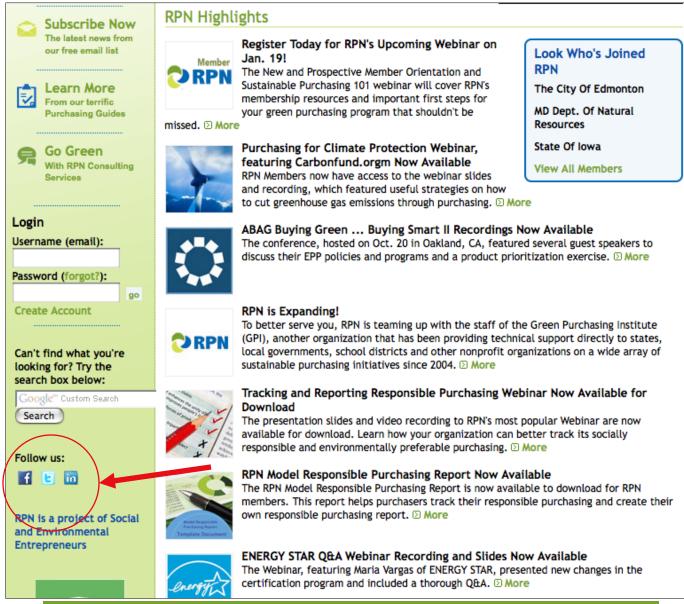
www.Twitter.com/RPN



www.facebook.com/responsiblepurchasing









# RPN's Green Building Initiative

### **Projects may include:**

- Creating "green" purchasing specifications
- Reviewing bid responses
- Facilitating cooperative contracting opportunities for green building products or services
- Other green building initiatives with measurable results



### **ELIGIBLE EPA REGIONS**

1: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont

4: Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee

7: Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska

9: Arizona, California, Hawai'i, Nevada

www.responsiblepurchasing.org/buildings

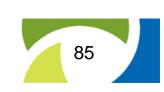




## **How to Join/Dues**

#### Annual Membership Dues (1/2/3 year rate) Membership Pledge 1 year 2 year (Please sign below. Commitment to the RPN pledge is required.) Check appropriate box □ \$500 □ \$950 □ \$1.350 "I pledge that my organization will strive to use its purchasing power to maximize environmental stewardship, protect human 5 million or less □ \$250 □ \$475 □ \$675 health, and support local and global More than 5 million □\$500 □\$950 □\$1350 sustainability." Municipal Agency (based on population) Your signature 15,000 or less □ \$250 □ \$475 □ \$675 Date 15,001-250,000 □ \$350 □ \$665 □ \$945 More than 250,000 □ \$500 □ \$950 □ \$1.350 M Educational Institution (based on student Method of Payment population) □ Money Order\* □ Check\* □ Credit Card 5.000 or less □ \$250 □ \$475 □ \$675 \* Checks and money orders must be made payable to: The Responsible Purchasing Network More than 5,000 □ \$500 □ \$950 □ \$1,350 □ MasterCard □ American Express □ Visa Student and Nonprofit Name Nonprofit organization □ \$175 □ \$330 □ \$470 Credit Card Number □ **\$**50 Student □ \$95 □ \$135 Expiration Date (month, year) Business Membership (based on annual sales) Billing Address Less than \$10 million □ \$350 □ \$665 □ \$945 \$10 million - \$100 million - \$500 - \$950 - \$1.350 \$101 million - \$1 billion - \$700 - \$1,330 - \$1,890 More than \$1 billion □ \$1,500 □ \$2,850 □ \$4,050 Signature





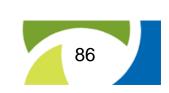
### **Thank You!**

**Phillip Kobernick** 

1201 Martin Luther King Jr Way
Oakland, CA 94612
510.547.5475

phillip@responsiblepurchasing.org





# Join RPN Because Every Purchase Matters.

### Membership Benefits:

- Model policies and specifications
- Green purchasing webinars
- Certified green products database
- Expert sustainability speakers
- Responsible Purchasing Awards

### Consulting Services:

- Custom green specifications
- Green purchasing policies
- ▶ Life Cycle Analyses
- Green office audits
- Cost-saving green practices

